Pay-As-You-Drive insurance user interface survey Ben Lewis-Evans, Chris Dijksterhuis, Peter van Wolffelaar, Jeroen Meijer, Dick de Waard, Karel Broohuis & Oliver Tucha Clinical and Developmental Neuropsychology, Faculty of Behavioural and Social Sciences, University of Groningen, Grote Kruisstraat 2/1, 9712 TS Groningen, The Netherlands. Phone: +31 50 3633190 Email: b.lewis.evans@rug.nl Demographics Driving 69.7% drive less than 300 km per month 119 completed responses 65.5% had held their drivers licence 70 males 48 Females 1 Other for less than 4 years **74.8%** were born between 1988 & 1996 Technology 92 live in the Netherlands, 22 in the UK 35.3% use a GPS when driving (87.8% of these use a & 5 in the USA dedicated GPS device) 2 were colour blind & another 2 did not 79% own a smart phone (34% iOS, 57.4% Android) correctly answer the colour blindiness test

61.3% would be interested in the data collected by a Pay-As-You-Drive system being used to set the insurance premium that they would pay

Prefer

Prefer

Prefer

Prefer

Reward feedback systems Please rate from 1-7 how; Clearly this interface communicates information on monetary gains and losses

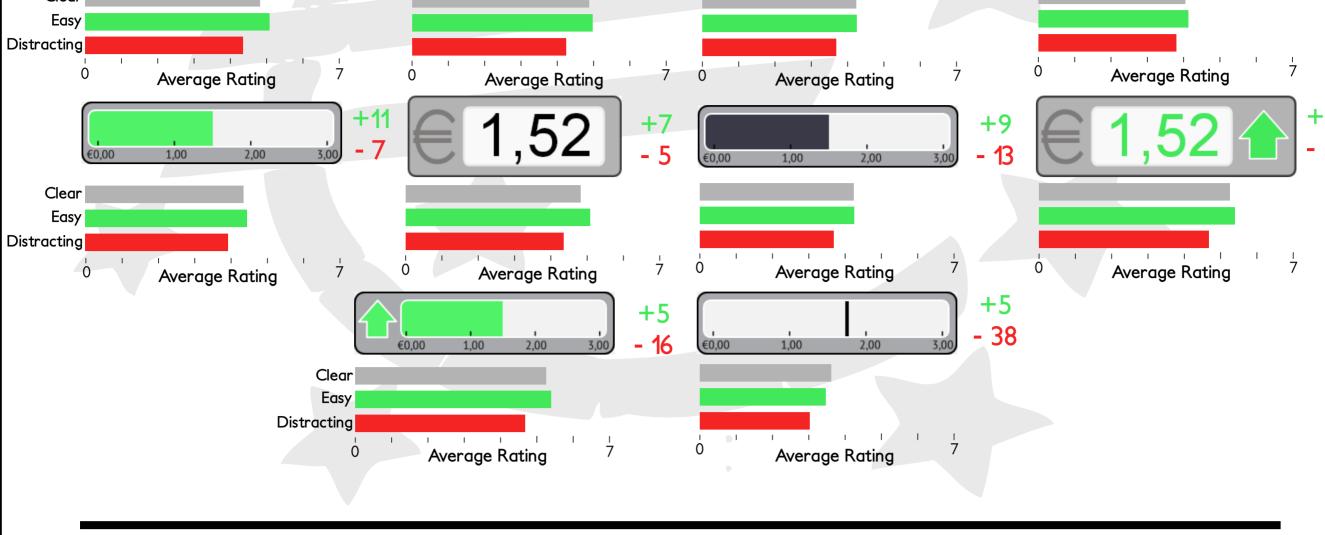
Distracting this interface would be Please select the interface you prefer the MOST/LEAST

Easy this interface would be to use

Prefer

Interfaces: Prefer

Clear



Interfaces: Prefer

Behaviour feedback systems

Easy this interface would be to use

Distracting this interface would be

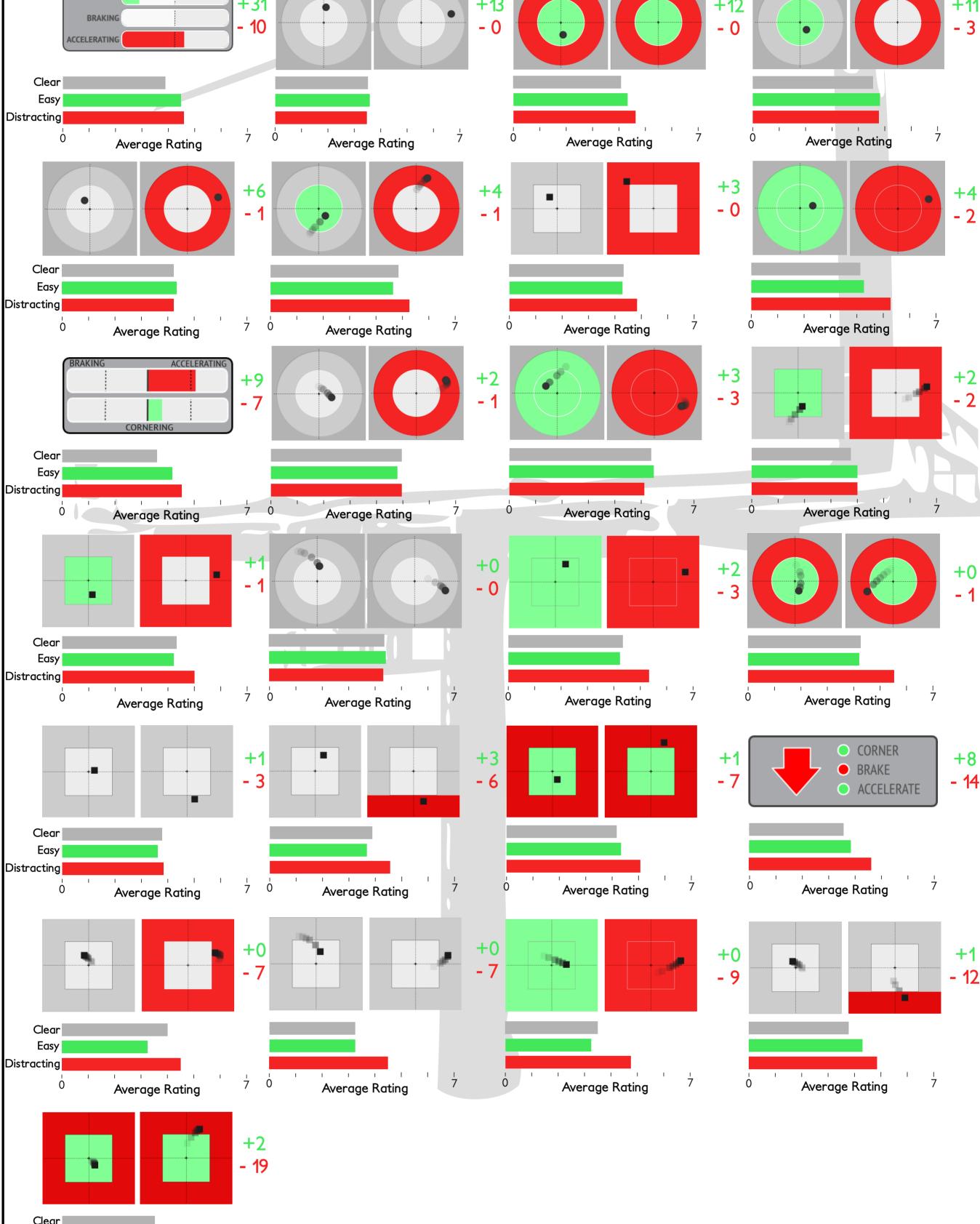
Please select the interface you prefer the MOST/LEAST

Please rate from 1-7 how;

CORNERING +31 **BRAKING**

Clearly this interface communicates information on monetary gains and losses

Prefer



overall effect of behaviour over many seconds or even minutes and not merely a single, brief action or manoeuvre. Any

distracting."

Open answers

Easy

Average Rating

Distracting

"It might be very surprising or shocking for eldflashing and/or bright colour would be very distracting and erly driver if suddenly lights in different colours there are enough distractions for drivers already, in addition start to flash. It probably would decrease with to complex signage, road layout/furniture that influence

If you would like to provide any additional feedback on any of the designs you may do so here:

decision-making and behaviour. I am not in favour of any devices obscuring windscreen. Good luck with your research." "Like the idea but I would prefer some sort of HUD display, glancing at a unit would be distracting.' "The design for acceleration/braking I picked might get improved by switching it in a different color as soon as one is in the red area, switching it all into a light red or something. Not just the bar." "Thank you!"

'Labelling the axis would make things much more understandable."

"Maybe if the colours were softer they would not be that

"After having seen the options on PAYD display, I think

gathered without a display, but all the displays are dis-

it's a really bad idea. I had assumed data would be

tracting and none of them are easy to interpret."

'The sudden change of colour can be very distracting!"

"I am not sure a real-time display would be the best way to

feedback information to the driver. Simple, understated bar,

some lag or buffering in readout may allow drivers to assess

arrow or block chart (similar to fuel econo-meter in MK II

VW Golf) may provide clearest indication of behaviour,

and changing from colour." "I totally would drive your cars." "One color is enough to make it fast enough to read the input." "The colour change is informational; however, the sudden onset could be a bit distracting. Perhaps slowly changing the colour would be better."

"To be honest I completely fail to see the need for feedback

whilst driving. It can only be a distraction when I should be

paying attention to the road. The car already provides feed-

back in terms of force that can be felt through the seat - it's

perfectly obvious when cornering harder or braking harder.

If detailed information is required then why not record it and

"All the green and red lights are very distracting if you

picture sitting in the car."

time due to habituation but there is a risk to it."

"Flashing colours are very distracting."

"The root problem here is that to be useful, the

information, the driver must be distracted from

the road. The whole idea is a bad one to start

"Maybe people would drive slower, but they

are distracted by the extra device moving

with. Drivers have too many distractions as it is."

interface must give information, and to read that

rather distracted by this idea than alarmed."

"I would expect that driver are

Selected test design for further work

then offer it to a smartphone app via a Bluetooth connection which is active only when the ignition key is at the "accessory" position (ie when he engine is not running, so the driver cannot monitor data whilst actually driving). The driver can then inspect the data in good time and in more detail, without their attention being diminished whilst driving."

CORNERING

